

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2010			2011			2012	
	2010	2011	2012	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	141	--	--	140	152	169	177	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	--	--	133	134	144	153	--	--	--	--
Crops	152	--	--	147	166	195	204	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)											
Production items	188	--	--	187	194	207	215	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	--	--	182	187	198	204	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	312.3	340.7	--	79.5	98.7	81.7	76.2	82.1	100.7	--	--
Livestock	141.5	145.8	--	37.4	38.1	34.8	35.6	37.7	37.7	--	--
Crops	170.9	194.9	--	42.1	60.6	46.9	40.6	44.4	63.0	--	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)											
Retail cost	--	--	--	225	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value	--	--	--	143	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spread	--	--	--	270	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)											
All food	220	227	234	220	221	224	227	228	229	--	--
At home	216	225	233	216	217	222	225	226	227	--	--
Away from home	226	231	237	226	228	229	231	232	233	--	--
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	108.7	138.5	--	24.5	25.2	37.3	37.6	33.9	26.7	--	--
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	79.0	88.0	--	20.9	19.8	21.1	24.1	24.5	18.3	--	--
Commercial production											
Red meat (mil. lb.)	92,108	92,551	--	23,293	24,064	22,970	22,967	23,256	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	36,911	37,445	--	9,496	9,484	9,225	9,370	9,475	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	6,550	6,635	--	1,639	1,667	1,635	1,650	1,690	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	192.8	196.0	--	48.1	47.5	48.6	50.5	48.6	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita											
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	208.6	207.9	--	53.2	53.6	51.4	51.8	52.0	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,708.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	13,500.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³											
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	95.38	105-111	--	95.47	100.28	107-110	106-112	103-111	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	55.06	59-63	--	60.13	50.11	58-59	62-66	55-59	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	82.90	81-86	--	84.50	80.00	77-78	81-85	83-89	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	106.30	97-103	--	93.10	123.20	104-107	89-93	90-98	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	16.29	18.10	--	16.80	17.70	18.40	19.15	17.70	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	10.30	--	--	10.19	12.13	13.58	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm real estate values ⁴	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247	
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series.

7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual										
	2008			2009			2010			2011	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	14,291.5	13,939.0	14,526.5	14,087.4	14,277.9	14,467.8	14,605.5	14,755.0	14,867.8	15,003.8	
Gross National Product	14,460.7	14,091.2	14,715.9	14,259.8	14,447.4	14,664.0	14,812.8	14,939.4	15,094.9	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,035.5	9,866.1	10,245.5	10,191.5	9,990.0	10,103.7	10,276.6	10,417.1	10,571.7	10,656.2	
Durable goods	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,085.5	1,038.8	1,058.0	1,071.7	1,087.5	1,124.7	1,154.5	1,146.5	
Nondurable goods	2,272.8	2,167.8	2,301.5	2,231.1	2,280.1	2,268.3	2,299.0	2,358.7	2,437.8	2,478.2	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	746.4	746.0	766.4	752.6	761.5	759.4	766.4	778.2	792.0	805.6	
Clothing and footwear	330.9	318.2	334.3	321.5	329.7	332.3	333.9	341.3	344.5	348.0	
Services	6,653.8	6,668.7	6,858.5	6,720.1	6,765.6	6,844.7	6,890.1	6,933.7	6,979.4	7,031.5	
Gross private domestic investment	2,087.6	1,546.8	1,795.1	1,592.2	1,702.3	1,809.7	1,850.5	1,818.0	1,853.1	1,898.4	
Fixed investment	2,128.7	1,707.6	1,728.2	1,658.3	1,658.0	1,731.6	1,743.8	1,779.3	1,791.1	1,827.6	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-160.8	66.9	-66.1	44.3	78.1	106.7	38.7	62.0	70.8	
Net exports of goods and services	-709.7	-391.5	-516.9	-437.6	-495.8	-531.2	-540.3	-500.2	-571.3	-586.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.1	2,917.5	3,002.8	2,942.7	2,967.7	3,004.6	3,018.7	3,020.2	3,014.4	3,035.9	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,161.9	12,703.1	13,088.0	12,813.5	12,937.7	13,058.5	13,139.6	13,216.1	13,227.9	13,270.1	
Gross National Product	13,316.9	12,843.2	13,261.0	12,971.6	13,092.9	13,238.4	13,328.9	13,383.9	13,432.2	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,211.7	9,037.5	9,220.9	9,060.2	9,121.2	9,186.9	9,247.1	9,328.4	9,376.7	9,378.9	
Durable goods	1,171.8	1,108.3	1,188.3	1,120.8	1,147.5	1,169.3	1,194.1	1,242.4	1,277.4	1,263.1	
Nondurable goods	2,019.1	1,983.4	2,041.3	1,997.7	2,021.1	2,030.8	2,045.8	2,067.4	2,075.4	2,076.0	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	666.0	657.3	673.1	666.8	671.6	667.2	672.8	680.8	682.1	683.2	
Clothing and footwear	338.1	322.4	341.0	325.1	334.3	339.6	340.0	350.1	352.8	354.1	
Services	6,017.0	5,935.5	5,991.8	5,932.9	5,947.4	5,984.3	6,008.1	6,027.5	6,039.1	6,051.8	
Gross private domestic investment	1,939.8	1,454.2	1,714.9	1,522.0	1,630.0	1,728.3	1,766.8	1,734.5	1,750.9	1,781.2	
Fixed investment	1,978.6	1,606.3	1,648.4	1,577.5	1,582.0	1,654.0	1,663.5	1,693.9	1,699.0	1,723.3	
Change in private inventories	-36.3	-144.9	58.8	-56.5	39.9	64.6	92.3	38.3	49.1	49.6	
Net exports of goods and services	-494.8	-358.8	-421.8	-346.9	-376.8	-437.4	-458.7	-414.2	-424.4	-405.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,497.4	2,539.6	2,556.8	2,548.5	2,540.6	2,564.0	2,570.3	2,552.1	2,513.9	2,506.7	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	0.9	1.0	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	2.0	--	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,952.9	11,034.9	11,374.7	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,368.0	11,417.3	11,497.8	11,633.2	--	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,042.9	10,099.8	10,236.6	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,251.9	10,276.6	10,304.9	10,327.7	--	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	35,931	35,888	36,680	36,049	36,282	36,704	36,778	36,954	37,322	--	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,946	32,847	33,010	32,673	32,717	33,100	33,103	33,120	33,134	--	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	304.8	307.4	310.1	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.3	311.0	--	--	
Civilian population (mil.) ²	303.2	305.8	308.4	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6	309.4	--	--	
Annual											
2010			2011								
2008	2009	2010	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	95.0	82.2	86.6	86.7	88.8	89.3	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.8	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	139.4	139.2	139.3	139.6	139.9	139.7	139.8	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,391.1	12,174.9	12,541.0	12,532.8	12,745.8	12,883.0	12,932.9	12,989.4	13,027.1	13,063.3	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) ³	8,248.3	8,530.9	8,816.9	8,570.3	8,816.9	8,836.8	8,891.2	8,912.9	8,946.1	9,001.1	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.06	0.04	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	4.96	5.02	5.04	5.22	5.13	5.16	4.96	
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	905.5	554.0	586.9	580	526	636	518	593	541	560	
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁵	1.32	1.39	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.26	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,409.5	4,091.7	--	359.3	380.7	383.7	384.0	387.0	387.7	387.3	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	571.2	570.6	--	48.3	49.7	50.5	50.4	50.5	51.2	51.1	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.1	204.9	--	17.7	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.7	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	456.6	453.3	--	38.6	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.7	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
1990-92=100										
Prices received										
All farm products	149	131	145	135	164	170	172	175	174	181
All crops	169	150	156	143	186	199	194	199	201	213
Food grains	259	186	176	145	217	231	233	245	252	257
Feed grains and hay	206	162	165	149	209	232	230	262	265	269
Cotton	100	81	117	113	136	153	136	144	134	131
Oil-bearing crops	202	177	175	168	207	228	228	235	236	240
Fruit and nuts, all	149	135	140	133	145	139	142	144	143	157
Commercial vegetables	151	161	169	152	193	274	218	164	173	168
Potatoes and dry beans	157	150	137	141	151	158	181	188	189	188
Livestock and products	130	112	131	129	137	144	152	156	152	152
Meat animals	117	106	124	124	140	144	151	158	151	144
Dairy products	140	98	124	118	128	146	156	150	150	161
Poultry and eggs	151	139	152	151	141	142	150	158	155	157
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	178	182	181	194	197	201	203	204	204
Production items	190	183	187	186	202	205	211	215	215	215
Feed	194	186	180	170	216	224	212	222	228	232
Livestock and poultry	124	115	133	134	150	155	159	159	149	142
Seeds	259	299	288	311	284	284	336	336	336	336
Fertilizer	392	275	252	249	277	284	318	323	324	325
Agricultural chemicals	139	150	146	145	144	142	145	144	144	144
Fuels	344	228	284	275	319	336	363	379	383	373
Farm supplies and repairs	154	157	160	160	162	162	162	163	165	167
Autos and trucks	108	110	113	112	114	115	115	116	116	117
Farm machinery	209	222	230	228	232	233	239	239	240	242
Building material	165	163	165	166	167	168	170	170	171	172
Farm services	146	159	161	162	165	165	166	165	166	167
Rent	165	184	191	191	203	203	203	203	203	203
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	147	138	135	135	145	145	145	145	145	145
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	209	204	207	207	225	225	225	225	225	225
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	183	187	189	187	195	195	195	190	190	190
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	188	182	186	185	200	203	208	210	210	210
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	82	74	79	75	85	86	86	86	85	89
Prices received (1910-14=100)	947	830	917	856	1,041	1,079	1,091	1,113	1,106	1,148
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,433	2,369	2,423	2,412	2,583	2,618	2,680	2,707	2,713	2,713
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	39	35	38	35	40	41	41	41	41	42

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2010			2011			
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.16	6.71	7.43	7.54	8.04	8.16	7.85
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	13.20	12.90	13.20	13.00	13.00	12.40	12.00
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.41	4.94	5.64	5.53	6.35	6.30	6.58
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.38	9.45	10.90	10.60	11.70	11.60	11.80
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	114.00	112.00	116.00	124.00	141.00	169.00	163.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.45	11.60	12.70	12.70	13.10	13.20	13.30
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	68.50	82.20	92.70	82.30	87.30	81.30	79.60
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	8.25	9.08	9.26	10.74	11.17	11.17	11.08
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	25.70	26.80	54.40	35.20	17.80	26.40	18.20
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	37.30	51.90	108.00	98.70	67.60	49.10	53.90
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	16.10	12.40	9.90	6.79	8.43	17.90	19.50
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	26.00	25.70	28.60	30.10	31.70	32.90	33.20
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	30.80	29.70	28.50	29.20	26.60	25.90	26.30
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	640.00	662.00	673.00	653.00	618.00	588.00	558.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	8.85	6.49	6.36	6.69	7.01	7.45	8.12
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	5.40	7.10	6.58	6.48	6.26	6.77	9.50
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	90.40	107.00	108.00	115.00	119.00	112.00	106.00
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	122.00	136.00	139.00	148.00	147.00	137.00	129.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	58.20	55.80	61.60	63.10	67.70	68.60	67.70
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	119.00	149.00	155.00	169.00	181.00	181.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	15.40	16.70	19.10	20.40	19.60	19.60	21.00
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	52.00	45.00	44.00	49.00	49.00	50.00	50.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	61.90	85.00	95.40	84.90	105.00	82.30	88.30
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	47.90	52.30	56.50	61.70	56.40	57.80	59.90	65.40	67.90	69.00

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2010			2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	217.965	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	217.788	219.820	220.937	223.192	224.731	225.826	225.485
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	219.218	222.912	223.799	225.350	226.150	226.976	227.360
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	225.797	228.181	228.606	229.282	230.082	230.501	231.097
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	215.361	220.016	221.241	223.430	224.233	225.356	225.588
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	208.075	213.621	216.323	220.377	222.414	225.059	224.470
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	228.499	233.817	238.284	243.841	246.680	249.197	247.331
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	191.327	195.509	197.383	201.889	201.314	206.486	207.581
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	203.999	205.202	206.188	206.114	207.944	209.569	210.196
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	243.969	251.130	252.814	254.447	256.495	262.166	263.994
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	179.397	208.653	204.698	204.357	205.772	201.881	199.274
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	197.947	202.349	203.510	206.161	209.707	211.327	212.286
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	199.375	207.813	210.508	214.352	213.818	216.370	218.771
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	320.321	343.771	331.048	326.579	329.127	332.481	325.939
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	300.815	319.579	334.690	348.588	336.233	323.358	318.138
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	306.579	315.516	317.174	329.077	330.360	345.884	342.026
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	250.260	253.349	254.238	255.482	255.956	259.140	260.563
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	199.737	202.648	204.168	205.505	203.783	205.285	207.672
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	160.0	163.0	161.6	160.361	164.019	163.734	165.038	166.086	165.862	166.197
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	127.196	126.286	126.830	128.518	128.581	129.618	128.054
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	806.154	828.079	829.535	830.693	827.287	825.690	828.860
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	222.680	224.975	225.749	225.693	226.053	226.989	227.154

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2010			2011				
	2008	2009	2010	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	1982=100									
All commodities	189.6	172.9	184.7	184.8	189.7	192.7	195.8	199.1	202.8	204.2
Finished goods ¹	177.1	172.5	179.8	179.8	182.6	184.4	186.6	189.4	191.7	192.9
All foods ²	179.4	172.6	181.0	182.7	185.6	186.9	194.0	194.3	195.3	192.7
Consumer foods	178.3	175.5	182.4	184.1	186.0	186.9	193.4	193.8	193.6	191.2
Fresh fruits and melons	122.9	110.4	123.8	132.0	139.7	136.0	115.0	110.4	118.6	105.4
Fresh and dry vegetables	172.3	162.2	178.5	191.8	179.0	204.4	302.7	237.9	179.3	157.4
Canned fruits and juices	179.0	186.9	187.3	188.4	187.7	190.6	192.5	194.3	194.3	194.9
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	159.5	141.1	158.9	156.6	163.4	175.2	175.0	175.0	179.5	181.5
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	175.7	169.4	194.1	215.4	186.7	211.2	341.1	267.7	184.8	156.9
Canned vegetables and juices	155.7	170.3	164.9	166.7	161.7	162.2	162.0	162.7	163.5	164.4
Frozen vegetables	161.5	178.6	178.9	180.5	175.9	174.8	175.2	175.7	183.2	176.2
Irish potatoes for consumer use	210.0	155.7	141.1	120.2	175.2	178.6	209.3	217.6	219.5	194.1
Eggs for fresh use	152.4	123.3	123.4	92.8	157.4	128.9	138.7	117.1	148.2	122.9
Bakery products	237.5	245.8	244.8	244.6	247.2	248.5	248.2	250.4	251.0	251.4
Meats	143.7	134.8	151.1	162.0	155.6	156.7	162.4	168.7	175.4	172.0
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	153.7	142.4	157.1	175.4	160.7	165.7	173.3	180.1	190.2	184.1
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	130.7	115.7	142.6	151.3	149.8	143.7	149.9	158.4	160.9	159.2
Processed poultry	138.4	141.3	143.3	144.8	139.7	138.3	135.0	140.7	141.2	141.3
Unprocessed and packaged fish	255.4	250.9	272.4	282.6	284.2	287.3	289.8	289.3	298.3	292.0
Dairy products	182.7	157.1	174.0	168.1	175.7	174.9	182.9	191.1	193.3	194.2
Processed fruits and vegetables	166.8	176.2	176.6	177.6	175.6	177.4	177.9	178.6	181.3	180.4
Shortening and cooking oil	293.2	225.6	233.6	230.5	260.9	271.2	293.1	301.9	302.6	307.9
Soft drinks	174.9	181.8	183.9	186.1	182.7	185.2	186.9	191.2	182.6	185.7
Finished consumer goods less foods	189.1	179.4	190.4	190.0	194.2	197.0	198.7	203.9	208.1	211.3
Alcoholic beverages	166.0	172.0	175.1	173.8	179.1	179.4	179.3	179.5	179.8	179.7
Apparel	128.0	129.3	129.5	129.4	130.1	130.6	131.6	132.1	132.2	132.5
Footwear	156.9	159.9	162.4	161.7	163.9	165.1	165.4	165.1	166.5	166.5
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	508.8	539.3	570.5	569.1	593.3	593.9	594.0	594.2	594.2	594.3
Intermediate materials ³	188.3	172.5	183.4	184.3	187.8	190.6	193.7	197.3	200.5	203.2
Materials for food manufacturing	180.4	165.1	174.4	175.1	179.3	180.4	186.4	190.7	193.7	193.3
Flour	239.8	182.9	182.4	171.1	209.9	217.1	234.0	213.9	231.2	229.2
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	137.2	157.8	185.7	185.3	197.2	196.9	206.0	211.9	200.2	202.5
Crude materials ⁵	251.8	175.2	212.2	208.3	227.0	235.9	242.8	247.6	261.0	255.8
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	163.4	134.5	152.4	153.0	164.6	171.6	184.4	185.5	193.3	190.1
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	157.6	146.7	161.9	171.8	172.8	183.3	219.6	186.9	163.0	146.2
Grains	208.0	148.6	160.2	143.4	216.0	226.7	255.2	239.6	272.3	266.6
Slaughter livestock	123.6	110.5	131.3	142.5	134.4	144.5	153.7	158.3	167.0	160.2
Slaughter poultry	199.0	188.9	208.8	211.6	196.9	192.1	188.2	213.3	213.1	219.2
Plant and animal fibers	98.8	83.3	118.8	110.9	135.7	138.0	155.6	137.3	141.2	135.2
Fluid milk	137.2	95.9	121.9	113.0	124.8	124.8	142.8	152.5	147.3	145.0
Oilseeds	221.2	192.3	191.0	175.0	231.7	243.7	247.4	231.6	241.8	244.1

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2010							
	2008	2009	2010	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Market basket¹											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	225.1	224.1	225.7	225.4	224.8	224.9	226.3	227.0	226.7	228.0	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	147.4	127.0	144.8	139.3	139.8	144.1	145.4	146.9	152.3	152.1	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.0	276.5	269.3	271.7	270.5	268.4	269.8	270.2	266.8	268.9	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.9	19.8	22.5	21.7	21.8	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.5	23.4	
Meat products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	200.6	206.2	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.3	114.2	128.8	131.4	124.7	129.3	130.3	130.9	132.0	136.7	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	281.3	289.1	285.7	286.9	295.5	290.9	293.0	297.0	294.5	285.8	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.2	28.8	31.6	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.5	32.9	
Dairy products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	210.4	197.0	199.2	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.4	103.7	132.7	127.4	131.2	136.1	142.5	149.0	146.8	137.1	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	270.3	283.0	260.6	262.9	261.6	256.5	251.2	249.5	251.5	262.0	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.2	25.3	31.9	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.3	35.5	35.0	32.5	
Poultry											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	200.9	204.2	204.0	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	155.4	146.6	161.1	168.1	169.5	162.4	166.2	162.9	163.0	157.4	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	253.3	270.6	253.4	245.3	246.1	251.2	251.4	259.9	255.6	259.2	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	41.4	38.4	42.3	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.2	41.9	42.3	41.2	
Eggs											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.7	190.0	192.8	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	160.6	112.4	120.2	72.5	90.7	107.3	76.6	112.4	175.3	157.9	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	334.4	329.5	323.3	371.4	331.4	320.8	423.1	305.1	246.0	305.7	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	46.3	38.0	40.0	26.0	33.0	37.5	24.6	39.8	56.1	48.1	
Cereal and bakery products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	244.9	252.6	250.5	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.2	143.0	144.7	128.2	133.5	147.8	151.4	154.5	161.9	168.9	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	252.3	267.9	265.2	267.3	266.5	264.0	263.9	263.2	262.2	262.0	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	9.6	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	
Fresh fruit											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	381.8	356.4	355.9	353.7	338.1	337.4	345.4	350.6	357.8	372.0	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.0	167.9	179.2	169.7	173.4	176.0	184.8	157.3	178.1	197.0	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	469.9	443.4	437.5	438.7	414.2	411.9	419.6	439.8	440.8	452.8	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	14.9	15.9	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.9	14.2	15.7	16.7	
Fresh vegetables											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	309.8	299.4	305.5	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	170.8	167.5	189.4	160.1	163.8	163.6	161.2	153.6	170.3	158.7	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	381.3	367.2	365.2	373.1	364.4	364.6	369.6	376.6	365.8	382.9	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.7	19.0	21.1	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.3	17.3	19.3	17.6	
Processed fruits and vegetables											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	228.5	243.6	240.4	242.9	241.6	242.7	242.2	239.5	233.2	236.2	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	163.6	157.2	157.9	156.2	158.5	159.5	156.8	157.1	157.4	157.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.7	270.6	266.2	269.9	267.5	268.7	268.8	265.3	256.9	260.6	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.9	
Fats and oils											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	196.8	201.2	200.6	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	207.2	146.6	167.8	154.8	155.7	157.3	166.1	187.4	202.9	218.7	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	221.3	212.6	215.8	217.0	218.1	215.2	209.6	202.2	193.8	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	28.3	19.6	22.5	20.9	20.9	21.0	22.1	24.8	27.0	29.3	

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2010			2011			
	2008	2009	2010	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	396.7	389.3	402.1	406.1	425.5	434.8	444.0	444.4	444.2	444.3
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	432.5	426.0	439.5	449.1	454.2	461.8	474.7	482.1	487.2	480.9
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	234.7	217.2	241.1	240.5	256.9	259.1	278.0	286.0	270.6	267.4
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.0	181.0	203.9	208.1	221.9	226.9	242.6	251.4	229.9	222.7
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	235.5	245.0	235.6	241.0	232.3	234.9	232.1	230.7	257.3	258.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	197.8	208.8	198.4	208.6	197.3	202.7	196.7	196.1	216.6	213.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	37.7	36.2	37.2	32.4	35.0	32.2	35.4	34.6	40.7	44.7
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.5	42.5	46.4	46.3	48.9	49.1	51.1	52.1	47.2	46.3
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	293.7	292.0	311.4	310.4	324.1	328.3	335.7	337.7	348.4	348.1
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	124.4	111.3	141.2	143.5	145.6	154.0	156.1	158.8	159.1	158.1
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.5	71.5	95.7	101.5	96.0	106.5	108.1	117.9	118.3	120.5
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	211.2	220.5	215.7	208.9	228.1	221.8	227.6	219.8	230.1	227.6
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	169.3	180.7	170.2	166.9	178.5	174.3	179.6	178.9	189.3	190.0
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	41.9	39.8	45.5	42.0	49.6	47.5	48.0	40.9	40.8	37.6
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.1	24.5	30.7	32.7	29.6	32.4	32.2	34.9	34.0	34.6

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing.

2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation.

6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2009				2010			
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	617.8	639.2	647.8	635.1	645.0	643.9	646.8	648.7	648.1	647.6	
Processing	617.7	635.1	635.2	631.0	639.0	639.2	632.4	635.1	634.8	638.6	
Wholesaling	747.0	792.5	821.1	787.0	803.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	819.5	819.1	
Retailing	560.8	575.6	583.8	572.2	581.0	579.4	581.9	586.8	585.6	581.0	
Packaging and containers	534.0	544.0	560.5	546.0	540.5	539.6	549.8	562.9	563.5	565.9	
Paperboard boxes and containers	482.9	491.4	508.6	492.6	486.5	485.4	488.4	507.1	518.0	521.0	
Metal cans	596.3	664.7	679.5	670.8	668.0	658.7	688.0	688.4	670.6	671.0	
Paper bags and related products	650.0	623.6	656.7	622.9	616.4	623.3	631.9	659.4	663.3	672.1	
Plastic films and bottles	465.4	443.6	453.1	445.6	437.5	439.8	445.6	457.4	455.5	454.2	
Glass containers	615.7	640.2	649.3	641.4	638.8	639.1	648.8	648.8	650.0	649.7	
Metal foil	285.9	272.0	267.5	272.9	269.7	259.8	264.4	265.9	268.0	271.9	
Transportation services	558.9	527.5	555.2	519.8	529.9	535.4	545.9	555.9	558.3	560.7	
Advertising	779.4	780.6	781.9	780.7	780.7	780.9	782.1	781.7	781.5	782.5	
Fuel and power	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,116.1	978.2	1,015.7	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,110.5	1,113.2	1,149.4	
Electric	673.2	690.2	707.8	689.5	709.0	680.0	683.4	707.8	736.8	703.3	
Petroleum	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,548.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	1,497.2	1,687.4	
Natural gas	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,468.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	1,461.9	1,425.5	
Communications, water and sewage	364.9	380.2	392.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	389.2	391.2	394.8	396.4	
Rent	281.1	280.2	272.5	281.4	277.9	277.0	272.3	272.3	272.5	273.0	
Maintenance and repair	718.8	743.8	751.6	742.7	744.2	746.9	748.1	749.6	753.1	755.6	
Business services	655.4	665.3	677.3	663.5	665.7	669.7	674.1	674.1	678.2	680.0	
Supplies	491.9	463.4	496.0	455.4	465.1	475.3	490.4	497.3	491.5	504.7	
Property taxes and insurance	776.3	789.2	789.3	789.8	790.4	789.7	788.8	788.2	789.1	791.1	
Interest, short-term	28.0	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	
Total marketing cost index	625.0	616.3	632.5	612.6	619.2	621.1	627.8	633.0	633.3	636.0	

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88-92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40-42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	7.5	7,560.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,344.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	7.9	7,673.9	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.1	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	14.3	7,613.8	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,336.1	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.3	7,526.4	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.6	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,546.0	10.5	7,573.7	242.2	955.2	18.0	6,358.3	248.2	1.030
2010	18.0	7,622.0	11.8	7,651.8	258.2	982.7	19.3	6,391.6	247.4	1.063
2011	19.3	7,664.0	19.6	7,702.9	259.0	978.1	19.0	6,446.8	247.7	1.03-1.07

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports ²		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports ³	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price ¹	Skim solids basis	
	Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)								\$/cwt	Billion lbs.		
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	179.2	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.5
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	185.2	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	185.7	18.33	1.3	0.8
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	4.5	187.3	12.83	2.9
2010	192.8	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.1	207.2	0.2	10.9	8.3	187.8	16.29	0.0
2011	195.7	1.0	194.7	10.9	3.4	209.1	0.0	11.4	8.8	188.8	20.20	0.0
2012	198.8	1.0	197.8	11.4	3.2	212.4	0.0	11.6	8.7	192.2	18.25	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary and estimated. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Imports have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs

	2008	Annual 2009	2010	2010 Apr	Nov	Dec	2011 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)										
Wholesale price 12-city (cents/lb.)	36,906.4	35,510.5	36,910.5	3,038.3	3,124.4	3,174.9	3,127.5	2,854.0	3,309.9	2,969.7
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	79.7	77.6	82.9	82.1	81.1	78.4	76.3	75.4	82.0	82.1
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	256.9	218.4	219.3	204.2	252.6	262.9	264.7	293.3	288.2	316.1
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.1
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	718.8	745.0	615.9	596.1	700.2	737.6	772.6	739.5	682.5	660.8
	9,468.1	9,146.6	9,271.6	768.3	740.7	785.6	781.1	708.7	794.0	779.9
Turkey										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)										
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	6,246.4	5,662.4	5,644.3	455.1	520.5	461.4	463.0	435.6	503.1	455.6
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	84.5	76.5	90.4	80.4	106.1	97.9	88.1	90.0	92.4	96.7
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	249.2	199.8	199.3	182.0	230.0	241.8	245.2	275.2	272.3	297.3
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	260.6	396.1	261.8	379.7	410.2	174.1	191.6	253.5	289.0	325.7
	295.6	274.0	275.3	24.5	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.1	23.7	23.4
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)										
Average number of layers (mil.)	90,019.0	90,557.0	91,465.0	7,578.0	7,573.0	7,920.0	7,821.0	7,006.0	7,836.0	7,617.0
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	338.7	337.9	340.1	341.3	339.4	342.7	341.7	339.3	340.5	340.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) 3/	265.8	268.0	268.9	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.9	20.6	23.0	22.4
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	128.3	103.0	106.3	92.5	138.4	134.2	108.4	109.4	99.6	120.0
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	254.9	235.9	234.2	219.1	237.9	266.7	293.1	318.0	332.9	328.1
	8.6	7.2	7.5	7.0	9.5	8.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.4
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	11.1	17.2	18.0	16.4	19.4	17.4	19.3	20.3	21.4	20.7
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	467.8	468.4	490.7	47.6	38.9	37.8	41.4	37.3	44.0	43.4

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	2010					2011				
	2008	2009	2010	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	17.44	11.36	14.40	13.38	13.83	13.48	17.00	19.40	16.87	16.52
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	146.3	124.3	172.8	159.0	163.3	203.5	206.2	208.6	199.7	207.2
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	185.6	129.6	149.6	144.2	138.1	151.4	190.6	181.3	160.4	168.6
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	130.4	101.0	124.7	130.1	125.5	135.5	160.1	166.1	165.1	165.6
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	24.0	703.0	112.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	28.5	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	110.7	229.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	176,589	175,312	179,038	15,804	15,025	15,213	13,987	15,757	15,471	16,043
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,704	20,849	21,440	1,893	1,791	1,810	1,664	1,870	1,834	1,899
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,495	8,409	8,355	8,347	8,387	8,404	8,405	8,426	8,435	8,450
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	189,978	189,320	192,819	17,037	16,142	16,392	15,066	16,968	16,620	17,235
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	10,364	10,056	11,347	13,462	10,516	10,927	11,791	12,036	12,109	12,174
Commercial (mil. lb.)	10,356	10,045	11,334	13,462	10,516	10,927	11,791	12,036	12,109	12,174
Government (mil. lb.)	8	11	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	3,902	4,058	3,097	214	270	213	232	262	245	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	193,105	189,373	195,552	16,915	16,219	15,659	14,979	17,075	16,321	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,651.1	1,569.1	1,562.1	130.5	158.1	166.4	149.3	164.9	158.8	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	155.1	119.0	133.0	206.3	69.9	81.7	118.8	138.7	144.2	141.7
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1710.1	1,567.6	1,629.0	125.5	147.3	129.9	130.4	160.7	161.7	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	4,055.1	4,168.1	4,289.2	370.3	371.1	359.3	478.6	365.9	356.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	507.9	538.1	585.0	609.6	625.3	630.8	637.9	620.3	610.6	621.4
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	4,064.1	4,193.4	4,265.9	366.8	367.9	354.0	347.5	377.3	346.9	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,785.2	5,936.6	6,159.6	509.0	536.6	527.5	478.4	545.6	525.4	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	289.6	313.9	381.8	409.0	400.8	417.1	414.5	414.3	418.3	418.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6080.4	6,138.9	6,390.8	524.2	548.5	548.4	500.4	564.3	549.7	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,516.2	1,487.8	1,560.3	154.3	141.4	117.0	110.4	125.9	146.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	163.7	200.2	132.5	145.4	127.8	144.6	97.8	123.7	125.9	149.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,377.4	1,346.2	1,548.8	150.6	126.0	163.6	84.6	125.8	120.2	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,315.2	1,294.0	1,283.0	124.0	77.3	83.4	92.7	115.6	115	--
					2010					
	2008	2009	2010	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Milk production (mil. lb.)	189,982	189,334	192,819	48,070	47,548	48,426	50,481	48,550	48,221	49,690
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,396	20,572	21,149	5,267	5,208	5,284	5,490	5,280	5,250	5,410
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,315	9,203	9,117	9,126	9,130	9,164	9,195	9,195	9,185	9,185

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006				2007		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hoas and pias (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed. (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Wheat											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,275	2,451	843	5.6-5.8
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>			<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>					\$/cwt
Rice 6											
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.40
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	116.0	245.0	52.8	12.25-12.75
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Corn											
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,350	1,950	13,500	675	5.15-5.65
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Sorghum											
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.15-5.65
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Barley											
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	8	213	93	3.7-3.9
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Oats											
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.35-2.55
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybeans 7											
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.1-12.1
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybean oil											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,035	22,508	--	17,100	3,000	20,100	2,408	51.5-55.5
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>										\$/lb.
Soybean meal											
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,583	40,050	--	30,500	9,250	39,750	300	340-370
	<i>1,000 tons</i>										\$/ton 8

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
Planted	Harvested									
<i>Mil. acres</i> <i>Lb./acre</i> <i>Mil. bales</i> <i>\$/lb.</i>										
Cotton 8										
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814.0	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879.0	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.6	18.2	10.1
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813.0	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.8	6.3
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777.0	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	2.9
2009/10*	11.0	10.7	811.0	18.1	21.1	--	3.7	15.8	19.5	1.6
										81-84

-- = Not available/applicable. * April 08, 2011 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year ¹			2010 Jun	2011					
	2008	2009	2010		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	9.11	7.03	5.24	5.10	7.01	7.04	7.13	8.04	8.54	9.23
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	10.81	8.53	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	23.35	28.85	19.22	22.81	26.85	28.75	27.85	28.85
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.64	3.54	4.64	5.21	5.40	5.70	6.11	6.73
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.75	5.58	8.23	9.10	9.40	9.91	10.62	11.62
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.24	2.38	2.99	3.32	3.57	3.89	4.15	4.61
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	3.58	3.35	--	--	4.70	5.16	5.58	5.90
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	47.87	67.65	--	75.19	144.79	177.65	195.79	181.98	151.93	144.77
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	61.10	78.13	--	93.27	180.64	214.26	226.42	208.70	167.26	164.35
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	62.09	81.56	--	92.00	177.00	212.13	224.40	210.75	180.00	180.00
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	--	9.23	10.38	11.13	12.30	12.97	13.67	13.69
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	--	34.69	39.21	44.02	47.62	51.51	53.84	54.21
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	334.29	331.17	--	295.79	317.65	321.92	341.78	351.93	368.54	358.59

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.
Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates1	ACRE guarantee price2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			\$/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price1	Income support payment rates2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat					
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
Rice					
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
Corn					
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
Sorghum					
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
Barley					
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
Oats					
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
Soybeans					
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
Upland cotton					
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
Peanuts					
2002/2003	355	495	36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495	36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495	36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495	36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice		\$/cwt.	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans ¹		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton		¢/lb.	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

Table 20—Fruit

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	11,000	11,627
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.6	--	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,069	17,775	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.2	--	--
	2010				2011					
Grower prices	June	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	30.80	34.90	32.10	29.50	29.70	28.50	29.20	26.60	25.90	26.30
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	32.00	31.30	27.05	29.90	33.10	33.65	32.65	30.90	29.40	27.90
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	67.70	87.60	139.00	285.00	224.00	125.00	98.00	102.00	80.80	72.00
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	8.85	6.68	11.22	6.69	6.49	6.36	6.69	7.01	7.45	8.12
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	5.40	1.10	11.56	7.50	7.10	6.58	6.48	6.26	6.77	9.50
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	1,665	2,620	2,518	2,354	2,117	1,935	1,751	1,602	1,504	1,479
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	1,142	1,123	1,127	1,019	1,095	1,103	1,086	1,070	1,073	1,100
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	921	1,336	1,260	1,165	1,061	951	848	770	751	790
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	552	369	325	330	341	355	344	341	353	325

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. 6. Excludes potatoes. Information contact: Fruit: Agnes Perez (202) 694-5255, Vegetables: Lewrene Glaser (202) 694-

Table 21—Vegetables

Production ¹	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,914
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,318	397,189
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221
2010										
Shipments (1,000 cwt)	June	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
	41,345	25,299	23,876	22,904	27,531	23,751	27,120	32,546	36,811	38,583
Fresh										
Iceberg lettuce	2,510	2,369	2,342	2,506	2,136	1,667	2,318	2,535	2,410	2,530
Tomatoes, all	4,994	4,090	4,355	4,858	5,284	4,667	4,508	5,391	5,082	4,717
Dry-bulb onions	4,891	5,327	4,750	4,570	5,246	4,637	4,985	4,912	4,708	4,251
Others ⁶	28,950	13,513	12,429	10,970	14,865	12,780	15,309	19,708	24,611	27,085
Potatoes, all	11,529	13,140	12,989	12,462	14,374	12,146	16,447	21,845	14,821	12,187
Sweet potatoes	489	701	1,295	706	626	581	619	799	457	513

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003			Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
<i>Million units</i>									
Wheat									
Area (hectares)	210.0	217.2	219.7	213.0	218.2	225.3	227.3	222.4	223.6
Production (metric tons)	554.8	626.7	619.1	596.3	612.1	682.8	684.3	648.2	662.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.2	143.5	135.8	127.9	130.0
Consumption (metric tons) ²	589.0	607.4	622.0	616.1	617.3	642.2	652.5	656.6	670.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	134.6	153.9	151.0	131.2	126.0	166.5	198.3	190.0	182.2
Coarse grains									
Area (hectares)	306.0	300.5	301.3	305.4	318.7	313.5	310.7	309.3	314.2
Production (metric tons)	916.1	1,015.6	980.3	988.6	1,080.8	1,111.3	1,109.6	1,089.9	1,150.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	123.1	114.4	115.9
Consumption (metric tons) ²	944.8	978.8	994.3	1,013.5	1,058.0	1,081.5	1,108.4	1,127.8	1,158.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	143.3	180.1	166.2	141.2	164.1	193.9	195.1	157.3	149.2
Rice, milled									
Area (hectares)	149.3	151.8	153.8	154.6	155.3	157.9	156.0	158.3	159.9
Production (metric tons)	392.5	401.2	418.2	420.0	432.7	447.5	440.1	450.2	456.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.4	31.7	28.9	31.1	31.7	32.1
Consumption (metric tons) ²	413.9	408.7	415.6	421.5	427.8	435.9	437.7	447.9	456.3
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	81.5	74.0	76.6	75.1	80.0	91.5	93.9	96.2	96.3
Total grains									
Area (hectares)	665.3	669.6	674.8	673.1	692.3	696.6	694.1	690.1	697.7
Production (metric tons)	1,863.4	2,043.6	2,017.7	2,004.8	2,125.5	2,241.6	2,234.0	2,188.4	2,269.1
Exports (metric tons) ¹	239.4	241.0	254.0	261.0	276.1	285.5	290.0	274.0	278.1
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,947.7	1,995.0	2,031.8	2,051.1	2,103.0	2,159.6	2,198.7	2,232.2	2,284.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	359.4	408.0	393.8	347.5	370.0	452.0	487.3	443.5	427.7
Oilseeds									
Crush (metric tons)	279.7	302.2	319.5	328.6	339.8	338.8	357.5	376.5	389.8
Production (metric tons)	335.8	381.3	391.3	403.5	391.3	396.5	442.3	451.2	455.5
Exports (metric tons)	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.8	94.2	108.1	108.0	113.9
Ending stocks (metric tons)	45.0	57.8	64.5	72.6	60.2	55.1	71.0	75.7	70.7
Meals									
Production (metric tons)	190.9	206.5	217.1	224.5	231.9	228.9	243.7	258.1	266.4
Exports (metric tons)	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.3	71.9	78.6	79.1
Oils									
Production (metric tons)	102.9	111.7	118.9	121.8	128.6	133.6	140.2	146.0	151.7
Exports (metric tons)	39.3	42.9	47.8	49.2	53.9	56.0	58.3	59.9	62.7
Cotton									
Area (hectares)	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.5	35.6
Production (bales)	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.4	114.6	123.2
Exports (bales)	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	35.4	38.3
Consumption (bales)	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.1	107.4	118.3	114.8	116.5
Ending stocks (bales)	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.3	60.7	60.5	44.3	44.4	51.0
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Beef and Pork⁴									
Production (metric tons)	144.2	146.8	149.9	153.1	152.6	156.3	157.8	160.5	161.9
Consumption (metric tons)	144.2	146.3	149.0	152.1	152.0	155.8	156.9	159.5	160.9
Exports (metric tons) ¹	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.6	14.1
Broilers and Turkeys⁴									
Production (metric tons)	63.3	64.9	68.2	69.5	73.7	77.1	77.3	81.0	83.3
Consumption (metric tons)	62.7	64.1	67.5	69.3	73.3	76.1	76.8	80.0	82.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.5
Dairy									
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	435.0	435.5	440.3	448.5

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2010		2011				
	2009	2010	2011 F	May	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Exports										
Agricultural	96,295	108,664	135500	8,266	12,496	12,241	12,000	13,324	11,785	10,869
Nonagricultural	847,170	968,744		84,437	90,723	84,320	84,711	101,989	97,343	98,261
Total ¹	943,465	1,077,407		92,703	103,219	96,561	96,711	115,314	109,128	109,130
Imports										
Agricultural	73,404	78,961	88000	6,919	7,325	7,740	7,561	8,815	8,443	8,748
Nonagricultural	1,518,255	1,752,451		148,935	157,634	155,213	147,737	174,589	169,292	175,828
Total ²	1,595,068	1,833,132		155,854	157,634	166,274	156,813	185,934	178,075	188,175
Trade balance										
Agricultural	22,891	29,703	47,500	1,347	5,171	4,500	4,439	4,510	3,342	2,121
Nonagricultural	-671,085	-783,707		-64,497	-66,911	-70,893	-63,026	-72,600	-71,950	-77,567
Total	-651,602	-755,725		-63,151	-54,415	-69,713	-60,102	-70,620	-68,947	-79,045

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual	2010	2011		2005 is base year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2008	2009	Nov	Dec						
Total U.S. merchandise exports										
U.S. agricultural export markets	91.3	96.5	90.7	87.7	88.1	87.6	87.0	86.6	85.0	84.8
All agricultural exports	91.8	95.3	89.8	86.6	87.1	86.6	86.1	85.9	84.8	84.4
Bulk commodities	90.3	91.8	87.2	84.0	84.5	84.3	84.0	84.1	83.3	82.8
Corn	94.8	94.9	89.4	85.8	86.3	85.9	85.8	86.2	85.9	85.1
Cotton	87.8	90.6	85.1	81.9	82.5	82.3	82.2	82.3	81.0	81.0
Rice	92.4	95.8	90.3	87.2	87.7	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.1	85.8
Soybeans	90.1	91.2	88.0	84.8	85.2	84.6	84.2	84.2	83.3	82.8
Tobacco, raw	88.8	92.1	91.2	88.0	89.3	88.6	87.3	86.2	84.6	84.2
Wheat	87.6	89.2	83.9	81.1	81.4	82.0	81.8	81.9	81.2	80.7
High-value products	92.6	97.3	91.3	88.1	88.6	87.9	87.3	87.0	85.7	85.4
Processed intermediates	89.9	93.8	86.9	84.0	84.3	84.7	84.4	84.2	83.0	82.8
Soymeal	89.5	93.1	86.1	83.1	83.4	84.1	83.7	83.6	82.3	82.1
Soyoil	91.6	96.4	89.9	87.4	87.6	86.9	86.7	86.5	85.3	85.3
Produce and horticulture	93.3	97.7	90.8	87.7	88.0	87.3	86.8	86.4	85.2	85.0
Fruits	93.9	98.1	90.9	87.8	88.0	87.2	86.7	86.5	85.4	85.1
Vegetables	92.5	97.8	89.0	86.5	86.5	85.5	85.1	84.3	83.0	83.2
High-value processed	97.2	100.1	93.4	89.7	90.2	89.3	88.9	88.8	88.2	87.5
Fruit juices	92.6	96.1	90.3	87.4	88.1	87.3	86.6	85.9	84.6	84.5
Poultry	92.3	97.5	89.7	87.1	87.2	86.2	85.8	85.3	84.0	83.9
Red meats	98.5	101.2	94.3	90.3	90.9	89.9	89.6	89.7	89.3	88.3
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	86.9	91.7	90.0	86.7	88.1	87.6	86.4	85.3	83.2	83.3
Bulk commodities	83.7	88.3	82.9	80.0	80.3	79.7	79.0	78.2	76.5	76.8
Corn	86.0	90.0	88.4	85.8	86.5	86.1	85.4	84.5	83.5	83.9
Cotton	83.9	87.4	82.1	78.9	79.2	78.7	78.1	77.8	76.0	75.9
Rice	85.0	86.7	79.8	76.0	76.4	76.5	76.9	76.3	75.3	75.5
Soybeans	77.0	81.4	73.0	70.5	69.8	69.1	68.7	67.9	66.2	66.8
Tobacco, raw	81.9	85.7	80.8	77.8	78.6	78.2	77.7	76.8	74.6	75.1
Wheat	88.1	93.9	88.8	85.6	86.2	85.6	84.5	83.6	81.8	81.9
High-value products	87.1	92.0	90.5	87.2	88.7	88.3	87.0	85.9	83.7	83.8
Processed intermediates	83.4	88.8	83.5	81.0	80.9	80.3	80.1	79.6	79.1	79.9
Soymeal	83.1	88.3	82.6	80.1	80.0	79.3	79.1	78.6	78.0	78.8
Soyoil	83.9	90.0	85.3	82.8	82.8	82.2	82.0	81.5	81.3	82.1
Produce and horticulture	87.0	91.5	90.6	87.3	88.9	88.5	87.5	86.4	84.2	84.4
Fruits	88.2	92.4	91.4	88.0	89.4	89.3	88.3	87.3	85.1	85.2
Vegetables	88.2	93.6	93.5	90.2	92.0	91.4	90.1	88.9	86.5	86.6
High-value processed	85.7	90.4	87.6	84.2	85.4	84.8	83.6	82.6	80.1	80.3
Fruit juices	88.1	92.9	94.7	91.5	93.6	93.1	91.4	89.7	87.2	87.3
Poultry	83.3	87.6	85.5	82.4	83.6	83.0	81.8	80.7	78.2	78.6
Red meats	86.4	91.4	86.6	82.8	83.7	83.2	82.0	81.4	78.9	78.9
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	89.0	94.8	89.0	85.9	86.5	85.8	85.1	84.6	82.6	82.6
Produce and Horticulture	91.5	98.7	92.3	89.1	89.3	88.7	88.0	87.8	86.1	86.0
Fruits	89.7	96.2	90.3	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.0	86.1	84.7	84.4
Vegetables	92.8	100.6	93.8	90.8	91.2	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.3	87.2
Fish	87.0	90.1	83.5	80.5	80.4	80.6	80.2	80.0	78.9	78.8
Tropical Product Imports	86.0	90.2	83.2	80.6	81.0	80.3	79.7	79.4	77.9	77.8
Coffee	83.5	87.2	79.5	77.3	77.6	76.5	76.1	76.0	74.0	73.8
Cocoa	87.2	91.7	87.3	84.5	85.4	84.7	84.0	83.3	81.9	82.0
Sugar and Sweeteners	89.1	94.9	88.1	85.5	85.6	84.8	84.2	83.8	82.2	82.2
Rubber and Gums	82.9	85.2	74.1	71.0	71.1	71.2	70.6	70.4	69.6	69.2
Animals and Product Imports	90.5	96.5	88.1	84.4	84.9	84.1	83.3	83.2	80.8	80.8
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	90.6	97.2	95.6	92.0	93.6	93.0	91.5	90.4	87.8	87.8
Wine	88.5	93.3	92.7	88.7	90.4	90.2	88.6	87.5	84.7	84.7
Malt Beverages	93.1	102.0	99.3	96.0	97.6	96.5	95.1	94.1	91.6	91.5
Grains&Feed	90.1	95.7	89.0	86.3	86.7	86.1	85.4	84.6	82.9	83.1
Oilseeds and Product Imports	87.1	91.5	86.6	83.8	84.5	83.9	83.2	82.4	80.8	81.0
Vegetable Oils	86.6	91.0	87.0	84.1	85.1	84.4	83.6	82.7	81.2	81.3
Dairy Products	90.7	97.0	92.8	88.6	90.1	89.3	88.1	87.9	85.0	85.0
Fruit Juices	84.3	88.9	83.1	80.1	79.9	79.5	79.1	77.9	78.1	

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email:mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year		May		Fiscal year		May	
	2009	2010	2011 F	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011 F
1,000 units						\$ million		
Exports								
Animals live	427	438	34	31	526	610	27	43
Red Meats and organs ¹	(MT) 3,058	3,256	3,200	278	323	7,723	8,763	9,700
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	2,334	3,458	3,700
Poultry meats ²	(MT) 3,454	3,279	3,100	271	292	3,941	3,577	3,100
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 1,091	1,267	117	93	676	950	301	364
Hides and skins, furskins	0	0	3,771	4,368	1,507	2,117	2,800	217
Cattle hides, whole	15,913	15,220	1,328	1,891	601	841	80	104
Mink pelts	(NO) 4,881	6,138	696	992	143	220	22	36
Grains and feeds	(MT) 94,770	106,212	9,493	10,157	26,419	27,339	38,900	2,361
Wheat ³	(MT) 22,545	25,848	36,400	1,863	3,456	5,997	5,868	12,300
Wheat flour	(MT) 244	358	39	22	121	153	16	12
Rice	(MT) 3,388	4,265	4,200	385	333	2,241	2,311	2,200
Feed grains, incl. products ⁴	(MT) 52,687	55,190	54,100	5,466	4,679	10,589	10,366	14,400
Feeds and fodders	(MT) 13,771	18,160	18,900	1,517	1,478	4,508	5,449	6,200
Other grain products	(MT) 1,697	1,964	179	161	2,609	2,856	250	273
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT) 4,621	4,776	362	426	8,455	9,348	730	897
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL) 999	1,091	148	113	1,107	1,152	123	118
Vegetables and organs ⁵	46	47	4	5	5,005	5,294	482	518
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 168	184	200	13	6	1,199	1,221	1,200
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT) 2,737	2,682	3,400	297	255	3,514	4,758	8,800
Seeds	(MT) 413	445	32	29	1,235	1,218	84	85
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT) 151	251	25	28	86	153	16	12
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 46,516	56,702	1,755	1,768	20,856	25,483	30,200	893
Oilseeds	(MT) 35,713	42,696	932	1,029	14,790	18,002	435	605
Soybeans	(MT) 34,947	41,770	43,300	871	932	13,815	16,945	21,200
Protein meal	(MT) 200	124	7	19	55	35	2	5
Vegetable oils	(MT) 2,820	3,335	225	182	3,045	3,557	262	273
Essential oils	(MT) 103	108	11	10	1,234	1,367	131	132
Other	0	0	0	0	22,077	14,623	0	0
Total Agricultural Exports	0	0	0	0	96,295	108,664	135,500	8,266
Imports								
Animals, live	19,726	21,849	7,856	1699	2114	1,982	2,143	2,100
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT) 1	1	1,150	118	108	4	4	4,150
Beef and veal	(MT) 896	803	750	78	66	2,931	2,847	2,900
Pork	(MT) 354	370	400	28	28	988	1,138	1,250
Dairy products	10,641	11,270	1573	1474	2,741	2,556	2,650	206
Poultry and products	10,628	13,664	1040	1474	393	478	42	52
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 89	101	8	9	98	126	10	14
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,572	1,425	118	121	123	164	8	10
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT) 5	4	0	0	18	18	1	3
Grains and feeds	2,545	2,719	258	183	7,549	7,610	8,000	635
Fruits and organs, excl. juices ⁶	(MT) 9,911	10,608	10,900	1079	1083	8,168	8,946	11,200
Bananas and plantains	(MT) 3,905	4,355	412	395	1,529	1,739	152	177
Fruit juices	(HL) 4,399	4,162	4,400	325	442	1,414	1,279	1,500
Vegetables and organs ⁵	41	58	8,700	5	2	7,997	9,079	9,500
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 197	167	5	14	867	725	19	64
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT) 0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Seeds	(MT) 327	263	33	33	780	775	97	98
Nursery stock and cut flowers	0	0	295	307	594	621	1,600	141
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT) 2,795	2,949	175	394	1,243	1,851	4,800	118
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 6,691	6,296	575	638	5,224	5,128	6,100	465
Oilseeds	(MT) 1,279	1,277	113	101	630	583	50	64
Protein meal	(MT) 1,771	1,296	100	195	353	323	24	56
Vegetable oils	(MT) 3,641	3,723	3,600	362	343	4,241	4,222	4,300
Rerves and fruit juices ⁷	(HL) 5,088	5,129	4,400	464	515	9,393	9,525	8,000
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT) 3,150	3,201	276	280	8,869	10,194	875	1,200
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT) 1,386	1,321	1,500	122	126	4,148	4,393	5,200
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT) 1,148	1,242	1,300	94	92	3,343	4,287	4,400
Rubber	(MT) 739	914	1,100	70	102	1,569	2,433	4,200
Essential oils	(MT) 66	67	6	6	2,005	2,020	2,600	181
Total Agricultural Imports	0	0	0	0	73,404	78,953	88,000	6,914
								8,748

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year		May	2010		2011		April	May
	2009	2010		December	January	February	March		
<i>Region and country</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	38,200	40,408	47,800	3,503	3,673	3,706	3,648	4,495	4,243
NORTH AMERICA	28,865	30,497	35,500	2,657	2,725	2,604	2,604	3,227	3,153
CANADA	15,540	16,566	18,500	1,468	1,433	1,351	1,332	1,582	1,551
MEXICO	13,325	13,932	17,000	1,189	1,292	1,254	1,272	1,644	1,601
CARIBBEAN	3,150	3,124	3,500	230	288	262	254	359	276
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,657	2,720	3,500	239	266	288	283	349	356
SOUTH AMERICA	3,528	4,066	5,300	377	394	551	508	560	459
BRAZIL	382	527	800	54	56	95	130	95	94
COLOMBIA	955	829	1,000	60	118	135	124	167	91
VENEZUELA	1,050	1,072	1,300	116	67	90	81	99	112
ASIA	37,628	45,736	58,500	3,166	6,158	5,512	5,650	5,841	4,841
EAST ASIA	30,731	36,932	46,200	2,484	5,135	4,446	4,581	4,564	3,658
CHINA	11,073	15,070	20,000	529	2,639	2,227	2,310	1,904	1,120
HONG KONG	1,737	2,460	3,300	197	387	220	221	255	234
JAPAN	11,182	11,228	13,000	1,033	1,208	1,055	1,075	1,321	1,251
SOUTH KOREA	3,821	4,982	6,200	483	585	594	638	760	648
TAIWAN	2,889	3,174	3,700	241	314	349	335	321	402
SOUTH ASIA	1,216	1,479	2,200	112	186	208	182	249	238
SOUTHEAST ASIA	5,681	7,325	10,100	570	836	858	887	1,028	944
INDONESIA	1,667	2,130	2,700	163	235	234	238	400	298
MALAYSIA	562	778	900	71	62	78	103	102	73
PHILIPPINES	1,247	1,606	2,000	115	144	161	235	159	212
THAILAND	909	1,082	1,500	71	189	208	124	179	127
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,919	10,255	12,200	779	1,281	1,548	1,380	1,380	1,073
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	7,611	8,511	10,000	549	925	1,178	1,005	903	790
OTHER EUROPE ²	549	374	500	28	50	28	28	38	29
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,759	1,370	1,700	109	153	80	127	101	113
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,418	1,044	1,400	86	138	64	110	80	85
MIDDLE EAST	4,863	5,597	7,300	488	780	869	725	996	805
SAUDI ARABIA	686	836	1,000	87	79	133	126	132	136
TURKEY	1,387	2,012	2,700	204	308	344	349	442	257
AFRICA	4,286	4,967	7,800	158	197	179	200	268	256
N AFRICA	2,127	2,787	4,700	163	387	576	512	552	531
EGYPT	1,421	1,583	2,200	88	281	361	306	342	374
SUB-SAHARA	2,159	2,180	3,100	158	197	179	200	268	256
OCEANIA	1,239	1,385	1,500	101	123	113	105	132	119
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	96,295	108,664	135,500	8,266	12,496	12,241	12,000	13,324	11,785
									10,861

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	2010F	1/19/2011 2011F	2000-2009 average	
Value of crop production	151.1	185.1	169.1	171.1	202.2	126.0	
Food grains	13.6	18.7	14.4	14.3	16.4	10.1	
Feed crops	42.3	58.9	50.2	52.5	63.5	32.4	
Cotton	6.5	5.2	3.5	6.2	8.3	4.8	
Oil crops	24.6	28.7	31.9	32.3	41.0	20.0	
Fruits and tree nuts	18.7	19.3	19.0	19.3	19.8	15.7	
Vegetables	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.8	21.1	17.7	
All other crops	25.2	25.0	24.1	24.5	24.9	23.2	
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.9	8.2	5.3	0.1	7.1	1.9	
Value of livestock production	138.4	140.3	119.2	140.6	145.5	117.2	
Meat animals	65.1	65.0	58.6	69.5	72.5	59.0	
Dairy products	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4	32.3	25.9	
Poultry and eggs	33.1	36.8	32.5	36.2	36.5	27.9	
Miscellaneous livestock	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3	
Revenues from services and forestry	38.1	42.0	42.7	42.4	43.8	33.1	
Machine hire and customwork	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.8	
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Other farm income	14.2	17.7	17.3	16.3	16.1	12.4	
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.3	22.6	17.1	
Value of agricultural sector production ²	327.6	367.3	331.0	354.1	391.5	276.3	
<i>Minus</i>	Purchased inputs	184.3	203.0	190.0	195.4	211.8	151.4
	Farm origin	73.4	79.8	77.0	79.9	85.1	60.4
	Feed purchased	41.9	46.9	45.0	45.2	49.7	32.5
	Livestock and poultry purchased	18.8	17.7	16.5	19.5	19.3	17.1
	Seed purchased	12.6	15.1	15.5	15.3	16.1	10.8
	Manufactured inputs	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.5	55.6	37.0
	Fertilizers and lime	17.7	22.5	20.1	18.2	20.9	13.8
	Pesticides	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.9	9.4
	Petroleum fuel and oils	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.6	18.1	10.0
	Electricity	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.8
	Other intermediate expenses	64.6	68.1	64.0	66.0	71.2	54.0
	Repair and maintenance of capital items	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.5	16.6	12.4
	Machine hire and customwork	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.8
	Marketing, storage, and transportation	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.3	8.6
	Contract labor	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.4
	Miscellaneous expenses	31.7	34.4	31.3	32.5	35.2	25.8
<i>Plus</i>	Net government transactions	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	-0.9	7.6
	+ Direct government payments	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.4
	- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	- Property taxes	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.9	8.3
	Gross value added	144.3	165.3	142.2	159.7	178.8	132.5
<i>Minus</i>	Capital consumption	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.6	31.4	24.3
	Net value added ²	117.2	136.6	112.1	129.0	147.4	108.1
<i>Minus</i>	Payments to stakeholders	46.9	50.0	49.8	50.0	52.7	43.3
	Employee compensation (total hired labor)	24.2	25.0	24.9	25.1	26.3	21.0
	Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	9.6	9.8	9.9	11.1	8.7
	Real estate and non-real estate interest	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	13.5
	Net farm income ²	70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2000-2009 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	288.5	318.3	283.4	312.3	340.7	241.2
Crops ¹	150.1	176.8	163.7	170.9	194.9	124.0
Livestock	138.5	141.5	119.8	141.5	145.8	117.3
2. Direct Government payments ²	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.4
3. Farm-related income ³	17.6	21.5	22.0	21.1	21.2	16.0
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
5. Cash expenses ⁴	240.3	261.6	248.5	254.2	273.9	201.8
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	77.7	90.4	69.1	91.3	98.6	71.8
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.7	23.1	17.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	0.6	6.6	4.5	-1.0	6.6	1.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	339.5	379.6	343.2	366.3	402.2	292.7
11. Total production expenses	269.2	293.0	281.0	287.3	307.5	227.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
Number of farms	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	21,099	21,449	18,526	24,765	25,687
Net earnings of the household from farming activities ²	11,364	9,764	6,866	10,414	11,174
Off-farm income of the household	77,432	70,032	70,302	72,606	75,178
Earned income	58,933	50,761	50,852	52,736	54,810
Off-farm wages and salaries	48,947	42,606	43,852	n.a.	n.a.
Off-farm business income	9,986	8,155	7,000	n.a.	n.a.
Unearned income	18,499	19,271	19,450	19,871	20,367
Total household income of farm operators	88,796	79,796	77,169	83,021	86,352
Median money income to farm operator households	54,428	51,431	52,235	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	67,609	68,424	67,976	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	50,233	50,303	49,777	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	131.3	116.6	113.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	108.4	102.2	104.9	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	12.8	12.2	8.9	12.5	12.9

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

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Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,057,140	2,121,103	2,250,367
Real estate	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,727,173	1,781,925	1,894,186
Livestock and poultry	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372	80,803
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,706	123,380	125,971	129,121	134,718
Crops stored ²	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595	42,717
Purchased inputs	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,345	7,567
Financial assets	78,812	81,577	84,106	85,746	90,376
Total farm debt ³	214,063	242,677	245,360	245,360	240,265
Real estate	112,682	133,582	134,514	132,261	131,472
Non-real estate	101,382	109,096	110,846	108,004	110,125
Farm equity	1,841,212	1,780,625	1,811,779	1,880,838	2,008,770
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.6	13.6	13.5	12.8	12.0
Debt-to-assets	10.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	10.7

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual		2010			2011				
	2008	2009	2010	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<i>\$ million</i>										
Commodity cash receipts¹	318,330	283,406	308,860	21,075	31,865	30,711	24,486	27,563	27,586	25,606
Livestock and products	141,526	119,752	135,152	11,060	11,163	12,023	11,786	13,918	13,820	12,707
Meat animals	65,011	58,599	67,415	5,607	5,737	6,388	6,164	7,304	7,333	6,412
Dairy products	34,849	24,342	30,425	2,530	2,541	2,649	2,749	3,308	3,156	3,277
Poultry and eggs	36,832	32,463	32,821	2,644	2,612	2,659	2,597	3,010	3,054	2,724
Other	4,833	4,347	4,492	278	272	328	275	296	276	294
Crops	176,804	163,655	173,708	10,015	20,702	18,688	12,700	13,645	13,766	12,899
Food grains	18,708	14,384	13,850	527	1,238	1,435	1,112	1,133	1,204	857
Feed crops	58,926	50,176	53,099	2,943	6,937	6,833	4,628	4,961	5,242	4,911
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,228	3,489	6,425	147	2,020	1,202	990	439	356	401
Tobacco	1,451	1,485	1,252	0	159	101	21	27	7	0
Oil-bearing crops	28,689	31,912	35,020	788	4,439	5,597	2,568	2,674	1,864	1,113
Vegetables and melons	20,978	20,564	20,249	2,040	1,277	1,212	1,204	1,432	1,479	2,099
Fruits and tree nuts	19,287	18,995	20,985	1,678	2,292	974	890	1,066	1,124	1,650
Other	23,538	22,650	22,828	1,893	2,341	1,333	1,286	1,914	2,490	1,870
Government payments	12,242	12,178	12,398	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	330,572	295,584	321,258	21,075	31,865	30,711	24,486	27,563	27,586	25,606

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops ¹				Total ¹			
	Apr		May		Apr		May		Apr		May	
	2009	2010	2010	2011	2009	2010	2010	2011	2009	2010	2010	2011
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	258	259	24	22	320	331	42	28	578	591	66	50
New Hampshire	75	75	6	7	104	99	12	8	179	174	18	15
Vermont	399	496	50	52	118	112	25	13	517	609	75	65
Massachusetts	101	95	8	9	380	368	28	22	481	464	37	31
Rhode Island	9	9	1	1	53	54	5	4	62	63	6	5
Connecticut	152	164	15	13	384	370	36	27	536	534	51	40
New York	1,996	2,505	258	267	1,680	1,790	152	113	3,676	4,295	410	380
New Jersey	133	133	6	6	868	841	80	68	1,000	974	86	74
Pennsylvania	3,047	3,629	374	359	1,933	1,985	168	139	4,980	5,615	543	497
North Central												
Ohio	2,234	2,742	302	258	4,601	5,204	376	339	6,836	7,946	678	598
Indiana	2,368	2,766	268	241	6,389	6,781	541	502	8,757	9,547	808	742
Illinois	1,849	2,032	217	200	12,696	12,512	1,351	1,157	14,545	14,543	1,568	1,357
Michigan	1,905	2,151	267	262	3,674	4,055	334	253	5,579	6,206	601	515
Wisconsin	4,779	5,651	597	612	2,831	3,074	279	217	7,610	8,725	876	829
Minnesota	4,902	5,798	596	564	8,423	8,839	670	652	13,325	14,636	1,266	1,216
Iowa	8,521	10,585	1,139	860	12,493	13,426	1,346	1,057	21,014	24,011	2,485	1,917
Missouri	3,314	3,666	359	275	4,382	4,589	345	254	7,696	8,255	704	529
North Dakota	771	869	94	63	5,581	5,484	460	299	6,352	6,353	555	362
South Dakota	2,362	2,565	302	256	4,499	4,662	358	284	6,861	7,227	660	540
Nebraska	7,283	8,354	835	776	8,026	8,908	728	544	15,309	17,262	1,563	1,320
Kansas	6,352	7,335	767	699	5,733	6,426	543	379	12,085	13,761	1,310	1,078
Southern												
Delaware	771	774	72	72	239	232	11	9	1,010	1,006	83	81
Maryland	905	921	83	84	751	741	51	39	1,656	1,662	134	124
Virginia	1,635	1,751	181	172	1,006	881	64	50	2,642	2,633	245	222
West Virginia	404	404	32	31	91	87	8	6	496	491	40	37
North Carolina	5,710	6,035	614	519	3,478	3,312	175	181	9,188	9,347	789	700
South Carolina	1,248	1,240	117	114	907	978	70	65	2,155	2,218	187	179
Georgia	4,291	4,201	380	371	2,556	2,796	138	244	6,847	6,997	519	615
Florida	1,102	1,289	135	121	5,998	6,227	910	968	7,100	7,516	1,045	1,089
Kentucky	2,429	2,504	178	163	1,829	1,876	93	63	4,258	4,380	272	227
Tennessee	1,137	1,225	133	124	1,705	1,764	90	68	2,841	2,989	223	192
Alabama	3,335	3,199	296	301	880	873	60	64	4,215	4,072	356	365
Mississippi	2,732	2,676	255	245	1,595	1,761	98	79	4,327	4,437	354	324
Arkansas	3,964	3,836	387	346	3,226	3,254	165	172	7,190	7,090	552	518
Louisiana	778	799	79	77	1,762	1,931	58	49	2,539	2,730	137	126
Oklahoma	3,584	3,976	489	431	1,260	1,459	134	102	4,845	5,435	624	533
Texas	10,641	11,852	1,172	1,152	5,932	8,173	469	534	16,573	20,025	1,641	1,686
Western												
Montana	1,049	1,226	100	85	1,516	1,654	170	111	2,565	2,880	270	197
Idaho	2,511	3,061	319	327	2,650	2,470	208	169	5,161	5,531	526	496
Wyoming	746	867	63	49	224	220	9	9	970	1,087	72	58
Colorado	3,323	3,824	347	321	2,230	2,387	191	154	5,553	6,211	538	475
New Mexico	1,998	2,465	270	222	701	801	28	43	2,699	3,265	297	265
Arizona	1,178	1,466	168	165	1,766	1,914	133	114	2,943	3,380	301	279
Utah	765	865	88	86	421	403	39	23	1,186	1,268	127	108
Nevada	276	277	27	33	257	236	10	9	533	513	37	42
Washington	1,640	1,871	180	178	4,953	5,548	352	303	6,593	7,419	532	481
Oregon	898	1,064	105	107	2,995	3,150	195	153	3,893	4,214	300	260
California	7,814	9,527	1,060	1,005	27,027	28,139	1,920	2,727	34,841	37,666	2,980	3,732
Alaska	6	6	1	1	26	24	1	1	32	30	2	2
Hawaii	72	72	6	6	510	507	37	32	581	578	43	39
U.S.	119,752	135,152	13,820	12,707	163,655	173,708	13,766	12,899	283,406	308,860	27,586	25,606

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

Commodity/Program	Fiscal year									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
\$ million										
Feed grains:										
Corn	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	2,108	1,542
Grain sorghum	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	194	145
Barley	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	99	65
Oats	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	3
Corn and oat products	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	0	0
Total feed grains	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,407	1,755
Wheat and products	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,445	921
Rice	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	320	349
Upland cotton	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	872	515
Tobacco	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	3	3
Dairy	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	425	222
Soybeans	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	547	423
Peanuts	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	79	55
Sugar	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0
Honey	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0
Wool and mohair	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	7	7
Tobacco Trust Fund			899	891	934	960	1,130	937	960	960
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Export programs ¹	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/livestock assistance: ²	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	1,997	2,142
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				6	6	10	10	8	9	8
Other conservation programs	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	34	16
Other	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	1,440	696
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Function										
Price support loans (net)	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	10	21
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	4,950	3,879
Counter-cyclical payment	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	132	0
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	24
Market loss assistance	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
Deficiency	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	300	120
Loan deficiency	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	37	7
Cotton competitiveness payments	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0
Other	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	65	61
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,855	1,995
Other conservation programs	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	33	17
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				0	6	7	10	8	9	8
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	117	115
Total direct payments	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,920	7,186
1988-2005 crop disaster ²										
Emergency livestock/tree/livestock indemnity ²	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0
	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	787	200
Processing, storage, and transportation										
Export donations ocean transportation	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	0	1
Operating expense	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	48	43
Interest expenditure	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Export programs ¹	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Other	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	780	621
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2012 President's Budget based on November 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2012 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.523 billion in FY 2011, and \$1.284 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

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Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2011			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2008	2009	2010	Apr	May	Jun	Apr	May	Jun
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	607.1	604.5	625.5	57.3	59.2	58.2	221.7	280.9	339.2
Away from home ³	530.5	526.9	544.4	48.1	49.7	49.5	184.4	234.0	283.5
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	4.8	-1.4	3.5	16.7	15.1	17.0	13.0	13.5	14.1
Away from home ³	2.6	-1.7	3.3	3.7	3.1	5.7	4.0	3.8	4.2

Note: Food sales exclude alcoholic beverages as well as home production, donations, and supplied and donated foods.

Annual food sales data in table 36 are from table 1; monthly food sales in table 36 may not add to the annual food sales in table 1 due to differences in Census sampling.

As of Jan 2011, Table 36 uses revised 2007 Census data.

Source: Based on food sales from monthly and annual data in Census Retail Trade, available at <http://www.census.gov/retail/>

Historical data are available to 2003 in archived agricultural outlook files at:
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/agoutlook/aotables/>

Information contact: Annette Clauson

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	171.2	175.1	175.6	175.6	176.9	177.7	181.4
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	23.3	20.0	22.1	22.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	22.5	24.5	22.7
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	32.5	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0	39.4	33.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils—total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
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